

See the Introduction section of this Guide for information on these nurseries

Specialist bees	Butterfly/Moth	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amandas Grdn	Butterfly Effect	Faverolles	Go Native!	Grow Wild!	Lazy Dirt	Plantsmen	Spicebush Sw.	White Oak	Wild Ginger	Wild Meadow
		TREES												
		American Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>							S		S L		
		American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>											
		American Chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>											
		American Hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>							L	S	L		
		American Larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>							S				
		American Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>							L		L		
		Basswood, American	<i>Tilia americana</i>							S		S L		
		Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>											
		Birch, Gray	<i>Betula populifolia</i>							L				
		Birch, Paper	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>							S		S	S	
		Birch, River	<i>Betula nigra</i>							S		S		S
		Birch, Sweet	<i>Betula lenta</i>							L		S		
		Birch, Yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>							L		S		
		Black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>							L	L	L		
		Black walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>										S	
		Blackgum <i>aka</i> Sourgum; <i>aka</i> Tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>							S		S		
		Canadian hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>									S		
		Chestnut, American	<i>Castanea dentata</i>											
		Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>						S	S		S		S
		Dogwood, Pagoda	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> Syn: <i>Swida alternifolia</i>							L	L	L	S	
		Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>							S		S		
		Eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>								L		S	
		Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>						S	S		S		S
		Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>							S	S	L		
		Hemlock, Canadian	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>									S		
		Hickory, Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>									L		
		Hickory, Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>							L		L		
		Hornbeam, American <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Muscledwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>							L	S	L		
		Larch, American	<i>Larix laricina</i>							S				
		Maple, Mountain	<i>Acer spicatum</i>				L			L				
		Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>							L	L	S	S	
		Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>									S		
		Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>							L				
		Maple, Sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>							S	L	L		

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		Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>								L	L		
		Oak, Bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>							S		L		S
		Oak, Chestnut	<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)				L			L				
		Oak, Northern red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>							L	L	L	S	S
		Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>							S		S		S
		Oak, Scarlet	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>											
		Oak, Swamp white	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>							S		L		
		Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>							S	L	L		S
		Pagoda Dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> Syn: <i>Swida alternifolia</i>							L	L	L	S	
		Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>							S		S		
		Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>							S		S		
		Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>									L		
		Red pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>											
		Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>											
		Serviceberry, downy	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>								S	S		S
		Serviceberry, Alleghany	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>							S				
		Shadbush aka Juneberry; aka Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>							S				
		Sweetbay magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>							S				
		Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>							S				S
		Sycamore, American	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>							L		L		
		Tulip tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>							S		S		
		White pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>							S		S		
		White spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>									S	S	
		SHRUBS												
		Alder, Black aka Smooth; aka Common	<i>Alnus serrulata</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> var. <i>serrulata</i>											
		Alder, Speckled	<i>Alnus incana</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>											
		American chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>								L	L		
		American fly-honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>											
		American hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>								L		S	
		Bayberry, Northern	<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>							S	L	S		
		Beach plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>							S				
		Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>							L	L	L		
		Bush honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>							L		S		
		Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	S	S		L	S	L	L	L	L	S	
		Chokeberry, Black	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>				L			S	S	S		S
		Chokeberry, Red	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>							S	S	S		

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		Cranberrybush, American <i>aka</i> Amercian cranberrybush viburnum	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> *NOT* <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)											
		Dogwood, Gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>							S		L		
		Dogwood, Pagoda	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>							L	L		S	
		Dogwood, Red-osier <i>aka</i> Red twig dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>						L	L	S	L		L
		Dogwood, Roundleaf	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>							L		S		
		Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i> Syn: <i>Swida amomum</i>	S					L	L	L	L		
		Elderberry, Black	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>					S		L	S	S	S	
		Elderberry, Red	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>							L	L			
		Hazelnut, American	<i>Corylus americana</i>							S	S	S	S	
		Hazelnut, Beaked	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>									L		
		Highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>											
		Highbush cranberry	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>										S	S
		Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>					S		S				
		New Jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>						S		S		S	S
		Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	S				S		L	S	S	S	S
		Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	L										
		Pinxter bush	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>											
		Purple-flowering raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	L				S		L	S	L		
		Pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>											S
		Red bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>										S	
		Rose, Climbing	<i>Rosa setigera</i>						S					
		Rose, Swamp	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	S					S	S				
		Rose, Virginia	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	S					S	L				
		Sand cherry	<i>Prunus americana</i>							S				
		Shrubby cinquefoil <i>aka</i> Potentilla	<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>								L			
		Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>							L	L	L	S	
		St. John's-wort, Greater Canada	<i>Hypericum majus</i>					S						
		St. John's-wort, Shrubby	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>		S		L	S		S		S	S	S L
		St. John's-wort, Spotted	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>					S						
		Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>					S		S			S	
		Sumac, Fragrant	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>							S	S	S		
		Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>							L				
		Sumac, Winged	<i>Rhus copallinum</i>							S				
		Summersweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>							S				
		Viburnum, Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>									L		
		Viburnum, Cranberrybush <i>aka</i> Amercian cranberrybush viburnum	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> *NOT* <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)											
		Viburnum, Maple leaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>									L		
		Viburnum, Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>							L	L	L		

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		Viburnum, Witherod <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>											
		Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>							L		S		S
		Wintergreen <i>aka</i> Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>								S			
		Witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>							S	L	L		S
VINES														
		Allegheny vine	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>											
		Coral honeysuckle <i>aka</i> Trumpet honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	S		S			L	S			S	
		Virgin's bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	L	S	S	L	S		L	L		S	S L
		Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>							L				S
HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS														
		Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	S			L		S	S			S	S
		American germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>										S	
		American spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	S L						L			S	
		American sweet flag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>		S								S	
		Aster, Bigleaf	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>		S			L	L	S	S			S
		Aster, Blue wood <i>aka</i> Heartleaf aster	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	L	S		L	L	L	S	S			S
		Aster, Calico	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>		S				L					
		Aster, Crooked-stem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>		S			L	L	L				
		Aster, Frost	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>		S		L	S						
		Aster, Heartleaf <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	L	S		L	L	L	S	S			S
		Aster, New England	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	L	S	S	L	L	L	L	S		L	S L
		Aster, New York <i>aka</i> Dwarf aster	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	L		S	L		L		S		L	S L
		Aster, Panicked	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	L	S									
		Aster, Shale	<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	S						S				S
		Aster, Sky blue	<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	S					S	S				
		Aster, Smooth	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	S	S			L	L		S		S	S
		Aster, Swamp	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>		S			L					L	
		Aster, White arrowleaf	<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i>	L				S						
		Aster, White wood	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	L			L	L	L	L	S			S L

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		Aster, Zig-zag <i>aka Crooked-stem aster</i>	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>		S			L	L	L				
		Barren strawberry	<i>Geum fragarioides</i> <i>Syn: Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	L						S				
		Beardtongue, Hairy	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	S	S		L	S		S	S		S	S L
		Beebalm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	S	S			L	L	L	S		S	S L
		Beggartick, Devil's	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>				L							
		Beggartick, Small	<i>Bidens discoidea</i>											
		Bellwort, Large spreading	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	S										
		Bellwort, Perfoliate	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	L										
		Bellwort, Sessile	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>											
		Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	S		S	S L
		Bishop's cap	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	L				S						
		Black cohosh	<i>Actaea racemosa</i> <i>Syn: Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	S						S	L			
		Black-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>		S		L	S	L	S	S			S L
		Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>						L					
		Blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	L										
		Blue flag iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	L		S	L	S	S	L	S		S	S L
		Blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	L	S					S				
		Bluebead	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>											
		Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	L	S	S	L	L	L	L	S			S L
		Bottle gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>		S					S			S	
		Bowman's root	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> <i>Syn: Porteranthus trifoliatius</i>	S									S	
		Brown-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>		S		L	S	L	L			L	S L
		Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	L		S	S L
		Canada anemone <i>aka Windflower</i>	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	L		S		S		S			S	S L
		Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	S										
		Canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	L										
		Canada milk vetch	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>											
		Canada onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>											
		Canadian burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	S	S						S			
		Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	L	S		S L	S	L	L	S		S	S L
		Celandine poppy <i>aka Yellow wood poppy</i>	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	S						S			S	
		Closed gentian	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	S				L			S			
		Common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	L	S				L	L				S L
		Crested iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>	S						S				
		Culver's root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	S	S	S	L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		Cutleaf coneflower <i>aka Greenhead coneflower</i>	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	L	S		L	S		L	S		S L	S
		Dotted horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>		S	S		S	S	S	S		S	S
		Dutchman's breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	S L					S					

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		Early figwort	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>		S			S						
		Eastern prickly-pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	S									S	
		Eastern waterleaf <i>aka</i> Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	L				S						
		Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>				L		L		S			
		False dragonhead <i>aka</i> Obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	S	S			S	S	S			S	S
		False Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	L			L			L				
		Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>					S		S				S
		Flat-topped white aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	L	S		L	L			S		S	S L
		Flax-leaved stiff-aster	<i>Aster linariifolius</i> Syn: <i>Ionactis linarifolia</i>										S	
		Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>											S L
		Fleabane, Robin's plantain	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	S									S	
		Flowering spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>		S			S			S			
		Forest milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	L				S		S				
		Fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>					S						
		Fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>											
		Ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>											
		Golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	S	S	S	L	L	L	L	S		S	S L
		Golden ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	S	S		L	L		L	S			
		Golden ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	S	S		L	L		L	S			
		Goldenrod, Bluestem	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	L	S		L	L		L	S			S L
		Goldenrod, Bog	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>		S									
		Goldenrod, Early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>		S			L						S
		Goldenrod, Elm-leaved	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>		S									
		Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	L	S		L	L		L				S
		Goldenrod, Gray	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>		S		L			S			S	S L
		Goldenrod, Late	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>		S									S L
		Goldenrod, Ohio	<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>								S			
		Goldenrod, Seaside	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>							S			S	S
		Goldenrod, Showy	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	S						S	S			S L
		Goldenrod, Silverrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>				L	L					L	
		Goldenrod, Stiff	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	S			L			S	S		S	S
		Goldenrod, Stiff flat-topped	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	S										S
		Goldenrod, Swamp	<i>Solidago patula</i>		S			L						
		Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	L	S		L							S L
		Goldenrod, Zigzag	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	L	S		L	S		L				S
		Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>											
		Grass of Parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	L										
		Green dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	S										

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		Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>		S			S		S	S		S	
		Heart-leaved alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	S						S			S	
		Heartleaf foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	L		S		S	S	L			L	
		Hemp dogbane <i>aka</i> Indian hemp	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>											
		Hepatica, Round-lobed	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>											
		Hepatica, Sharp-lobed	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	S										
		Hoary skullcap	<i>Scutellaria incana</i>					S		S	S		S	
		Horse balm	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>					L		L				
		Hyssop, Purple giant	<i>Agastache scrophularifolia</i>		S			S			L			
		Hyssop, Yellow giant	<i>Agastache neptoides</i>		S			S						
		Indian cucumber root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>											
		Indian tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>		S									
		Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	L						L				
		Jacob's ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	S	S	S		S	L	S	S		S	
		Jacob's ladder, Van Brunt's	<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>											
		Joe-pye weed, Hollow	<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>		S									
		Joe-pye weed, Purple	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	L	S			S	L	L	S			S L
		Joe-pye weed, Spotted	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	L	S		L	L		L	S			S L
		Lance-leaved loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>											
		Late figwort	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>		S			S			S			
		Lizard's tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>										S	
		Lobelia, Great blue	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	L	S		L	S	L	L	S		S	S
		Lobelia, Pale spiked	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>		S									
		Long-headed windflower	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>				L							
		Lyre-leaved sage	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>										S	
		Mad dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> Syn: <i>S. integrifolia</i>											
		Maple-leaved waterleaf <i>aka</i> Canada waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	L			L							
		Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	L	S					L			L	
		Maryland golden-aster	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>											
		Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	L										
		Milkweed, Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	L		S	S L
		Milkweed, Swamp	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	S		S	S L
		Milkweed, Whorled	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>							S			S	
		Monkey flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	S	S		S	S	S	S	S		S	
		Mountain mint, Hairy	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	S						S				S
		Mountain mint, Hoary	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>		S					S				
		Mountain mint, Narrow-leaf	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>		S		L	L			S		S	S

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		Mountain mint, Short-toothed	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		Mountain mint, Virginia	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		Mountain pink	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>											
		New York ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		Nodding onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	S	S	S	L	S	S	S			S	S L
		Obedient plant <i>aka</i> False dragonhead	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	S	S			S	S	S			S	S
		Oxeye <i>aka</i> False sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	S	S	S	L	L	S	S	L		S L	S L
		Pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		L	S
		Phlox, Moss-pink <i>aka</i> Moss phlox	<i>Phlox subulata</i>											
		Phlox, Woodland	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	S	S				S	S				
		Pink tickseed	<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>						S	S	S		S	
		Pussytoes, Parlins'	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>											
		Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	S	S			S			S		S	
		Pussytoes, Prairie	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	S L	S									
		Prairie smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	S				S		S	S		S	
		Puttyroot	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>											
		Rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>											
		Red baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	L										
		Rock harlequin	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>		S								S	
		Rose mallow, Crimson-eyed	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>		S	S		L		S			S	
		Rose mallow, Swamp	<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>						S		S			
		Rough hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>					L						
		Round-headed bush clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>											
		Roundleaf groundsel	<i>Packera obovata</i>											
		Rue anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	S					S					
		Rue, Early meadow	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	L			L	S			S			
		Rue, Tall meadow <i>aka</i> King of the meadow	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	L				S		L				
		Shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> Syn: <i>Primula meadia</i>	S				S						
		Showy tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	S	S		S		L	S	S			S
		Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>			S		S		S			S	
		Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	S	S		L	S	L	L	L		L	S L
		Solomon's seal, Great	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	S										
		Solomon's seal, Hairy	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	S										
		Spotted joe-pye weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	L	S	S	L	L		L	L			S L
		Spreading dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>							L				
		Spreading globe flower	<i>Trollius laxus</i>	S										
		Squirrel corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>											

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		Starry campion	<i>Silene stellata</i>										S	
		Starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	S						S				
		Sundrops, Narrowleaf	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	S						S	S			
		Sunflower, Tall	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>		S			S	S		S			
		Sunflower, Thin-leaved	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>		S			S			L			
		Sunflower, Woodland	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	S	S				S	L	S			S
		Swamp saxifrage	<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	L				S						
weed, Swamp		Sweet cicely	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>		S									
		Tall bellflower	<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>		S		L	S	S	S				
		Tall cinquefoil	<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla arguta</i>							S				
		Thistle, Field	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	S	S			S			S			S
		Thistle, Pasture	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>				L	S						
		Thistle, tall	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>					S						
		Tall verbena aka Blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	L	S		L	S		L	L		L	S L
		Thimbleweed aka Tall anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	L	S		L	L		S	S		S L	
		Toothwort, Cutleaf	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	L										
		Toothwort, Two-leaved	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	L										
		Trillium, Purple aka Red trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	L										
		Trillium, White	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	L										
		Trout lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	L										
		Turk's cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	S										
		Turtlehead, White	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	L	S	S	L	S	S	L	S		L	
		Twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	S										
		Upland boneset	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>											
		Violet, Canada white	<i>Viola canadensis</i>											
		Violet, Dooryard aka Common blue violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>	S				S	L	S				
		Violet, Downy yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	L										
		Violet, Labrador	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	S										
		Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	L										
		Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	L										
		Violet, Striped	<i>Viola striata</i>					S	S	S			S	
		Violet, Sweet white	<i>Viola blanda</i>	L										
		Virginia bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	S	S			S	S	S				
		Virginia saxifrage	<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>											
		Water avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>				L			L			L	
		Water parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>					S						

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		White baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	L						L	L			
		White snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>					L		L				
		White vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>								L			
		Wild bleeding-heart	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>							S			S	
		Wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	L	S	S	L	S	S	L	S		S	S L
		Wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	L				S		L			S	S
		Wild ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	L									S	
		Wild leek <i>aka</i> Ramps	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	L									L	
		Wild lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>		S			S	S	S	S			S
		Wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	S	S					S	S		S	
		Wild stonecrop	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	S						S			S	
		Wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	L				L	L	L	S		L	S L
		Wingstem <i>aka</i> Yellow ironweed	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	S	S			L			S		S	
		Wood mint, Downy	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>		S			S	S	S	S			
		Wood mint, Hairy	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>		S			S			S		S	
		Woodland knotweed <i>aka</i> Jumpseed	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>		S									
		Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>						L	S	L			S L
		Yellow avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	S										
		Yellow pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>										S	
		Yellow wild indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>					S	S				S	
GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES														
		Awl-fruited sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>		S									
		Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	S	S		L	L	S	S	S			S
		Bladder sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>		S		L							
		Bottlebrush grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> Syn: <i>Hystrix patula</i>	L	S		L	S		L	S			S
		Bristly sedge	<i>Carex comosa</i>				L							
		Canada wild rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	S	S		L	S						S
		Common woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>											
		Deer tongue	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Panicum clandestinum</i>					L					S	
		Deer-tongue rosette-grass	<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>										S	
		Dudley's rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>		S									
		Eastern star sedge	<i>Carex radiata</i>											S
		Fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>					L			S			
		Fragrant flat sedge	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>											
		Fringed sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>											S

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		Golden-fruited sedge	<i>Carex aurea</i>							L				
		Graceful sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>				L			L				
		Gray's sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>		S		L	L						S
		Green bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>				L							S
		Hairy woodrush	<i>Luzula acuminata</i>											
		Hairy-awned muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>										S	
		Hop sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>					S		S				
		Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	S	S			S		L	S			S
		Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		Long-beaked sedge	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>										S	
		Northern tickle grass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>											
		Path rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>							S			S	
		Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	S		S	L	S			S		S	S
		Plantainleaf sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	S	L		S							
		Porcupine sedge	<i>Carex hystericina</i>				L							
		Poverty oat grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	S			L							
		Prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	S			L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		Purple lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	S				S	S	S	S		S	S
		Rattlesnake grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	S			L							
		Riverbank wildrye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>				L	S						
		Sallow sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>				L	S						
		Sideoats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	S	S			S	S	S	S		S	S
		Soft rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>					L		L				
		Sweet grass	<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	S						S				
		Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	S	S			S		S	S			S
		Upland sedge	<i>Carex appalachica</i>	S			L		L				S	
		Upland star sedge <i>aka</i> Rosy sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>							L			S	
		Vanilla sweet grass	<i>Anthoxanthum nitens ssp. nitens</i>				L							
		Virginia wild rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	S	L		L	S						S
		Wavy hair grass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>				L							
		White-edged sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>					L						
		Wood's sedge	<i>Carex woodii</i>			S	L						S	
		Wool grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>					L						
		FERNS												
		American hart's-tongue fern	<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	S										
		Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>											
		Braun's holly fern	<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	S										

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		Broad beech fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonopters</i>											
		Bulblet fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>											
		Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	L						S				
		Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	L						S				
		Crested wood fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>											
		Ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	L										
		Evergreen wood fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>											
		Fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>											
		Glade fern	<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>											
		Goldie's wood fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>											
		Hairy lip fern	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i> Syn: <i>Myriopteris lanosa</i>											
		Hayscented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>											
		Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	L										
		Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>							S				
		Log fern	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>											
		Long beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>											
		Maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	L									S	
		Maidenhair spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>											
		Marginal shield fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	S						S				
		Marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	L										
		Netted chain fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	S										
		New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>											
		Northern lady fern	<i>Athyrium angustum</i>											
		Oak fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>											
		Ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>							S				
		Rock polypody fern	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>											
		Royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	L						S				
		Sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	L						S				
		Silvery spleenwort	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>											
		Spinulose wood fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>											
		Virginia chain fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstea virginica</i>	S										
		Walking fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>											