

See the Introduction section of this Guide for information on these nurseries

Specialist bees	Butterfly/Moth	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amandas Grdn	Butterfly Effect	Faverolles	Go Native!	Grow Wild!	Lazy Dirt	Plantsmen	Spicebush Sw.	White Oak	Wild Ginger	Wild Meadow
		TREES												
		<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood							L				
		<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red							L	L	S	S	
		<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Maple, Silver									S		
		<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple, Sugar							S	L	L		
		<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple, Mountain				L			L				
		<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry								S	S		S
		<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadbush <i>aka</i> Juneberry; <i>aka</i> Serviceberry							S				
		<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany serviceberry							S				
		<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw							S		S		
		<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Birch, Yellow							L		S		
		<i>Betula lenta</i>	Birch, Sweet							L		S		
		<i>Betula nigra</i>	Birch, River							S		S		S
		<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Birch, Paper							S		S	S	
		<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Birch, Gray							L				
		<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood							L	S	L		
		<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Hickory, Bitternut									L		
		<i>Carya ovata</i>	Hickory, Shagbark							L		L		
		<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut											
		<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry							S	S	L		
		<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> Syn: <i>Swida alternifolia</i>	Dogwood, Pagoda							L	L	L	S	
		<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood, Flowering						S	S		S		S
		<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon							S		S		
		<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech											
		<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut										S	
		<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar								L		S	
		<i>Larix laricina</i>	American larch							S				
		<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum							S				S
		<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree							S		S		
		<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay magnolia							S				
		<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum <i>aka</i> Sourgum; <i>aka</i> Tupelo							S		S		
		<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood							S		S		
		<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce									S	S	
		<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red pine											

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		<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine							S		S		
		<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore							L		L		
		<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen									L		
		<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry							L	L	L		
		<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White							S	L	L		S
		<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Oak, Swamp white							S		L		
		<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Oak, Scarlet											
		<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Oak, Bur							S		L		S
		<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)	Oak, Chestnut				L			L				
		<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Oak, Pin							S		S		S
		<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Northern red							L	L	L	S	S
		<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak, Black								L	L		
		<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras											
		<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood							S		S L		
		<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian hemlock									S		
SHRUBS														
		<i>Alnus incana</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Alder, Speckled											
		<i>Alnus serrulata</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> var. <i>serrulata</i>	Alder, Black aka Smooth; aka Common											
		<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Red bearberry										S	
		<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red							S	S	S		
		<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black				L			S	S	S		S
		<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea						S		S		S	S
		<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	S	S		L	S	L	L	L	L	S	
		<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet							S				
		<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda dogwood							L	L		S	
		<i>Cornus amomum</i> Syn: <i>Swida amomum</i>	Dogwood, Silky	S					L	L	L	L		
		<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Dogwood, Gray							S		L		
		<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Dogwood, Roundleaf							L		S		
		<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Dogwood, Red-osier aka Red twig dogwood						L	L	S	L		L
		<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut, American							S	S	S	S	
		<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Hazelnut, Beaked									L		
		<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil aka Potentilla								L			
		<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle							L		S		
		<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen aka Teaberry								S			
		<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel							S	L	L		S

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		<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	American hydrangea								L		S	
		<i>Hypericum majus</i>	St. John's-wort, Greater Canada					S						
		<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	St. John's-wort, Shrubby		S		L	S		S		S	S	S L
		<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	St. John's-wort, Spotted					S						
		<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry							L		S		S
		<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush							L	L	L	S	
		<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American fly-honeysuckle											
		<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	L										
		<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> (For Photinia, see Aronia)	Bayberry, Northern							S	L	S		
		<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	S				S		L	S	S	S	S
		<i>Prunus americana</i>	Sand cherry							S				
		<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Beach plum							S				
		<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	American chokecherry								L	L		
		<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter bush											
		<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Sumac, Fragrant							S	S	S		
		<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Sumac, Winged							S				
		<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn							L				
		<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp	S					S	S				
		<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Rose, Climbing						S					
		<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rose, Virginia	S					S	L				
		<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry	L				S		L	S	L		
		<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow											S
		<i>Sambucus nigra</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black					S		L	S	S	S	
		<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Elderberry, Red							L	L			
		<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>	Meadowsweet					S		S				
		<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush					S		S			S	
		<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut							L	L	L		
		<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry											
		<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple leaf									L		
		<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Viburnum, Arrowwood									L		
		<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Viburnum, Nannyberry							L	L	L		
		<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Viburnum, Witherod <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin											
		<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> *NOT* <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)	Cranberrybush, American											
		<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush cranberry viburnum										S	S

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		VINES												
		<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny vine											
		<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	L	S	S	L	S		L	L		S	S L
		<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Coral honeysuckle aka Trumpet honeysuckle	S		S			L	S			S	
		<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper							L				S
		HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS												
		<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow						L	S	L			S L
		<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American sweet flag		S								S	
		<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry aka Doll's eyes	L						L	L			
		<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S						S	L			
		<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry aka Doll's eyes	L										
		<i>Agastache neptoides</i>	Hyssop, Yellow giant		S			S						
		<i>Agastache scrophularifolia</i>	Hyssop, Purple giant		S			S			L			
		<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot					L		L				
		<i>Allium canadense</i>	Canada onion											
		<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	S	S	S	L	S	S	S			S	S L
		<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leek aka Ramps	L									L	
		<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		L	S
		<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone aka Windflower	L		S		S		S			S	S L
		<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Long-headed windflower				L							
		<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed aka Tall anemone	L	S		L	L		S	S		S L	
		<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Prairie Pussytoes	S L	S									
		<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlins' Pussy Toes											
		<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	S	S			S			S		S	
		<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot											
		<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane							L				
		<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp dogbane aka Indian hemp											
		<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	L	S	S	L	S	S	L	S		S	S L
		<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	S L						L			S	
		<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon	S										
		<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	L						L				
		<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	L									S	
		<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Forest milkweed	L				S		S				
		<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	S		S	S L

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		<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	L	S				L	L				S L
		<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	L		S	S L
		<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed							S			S	
		(For asters, also see <i>Eurybia</i> or <i>Symphyotrichum</i>)												
		<i>Aster linariifolius</i> Syn: <i>Ionactis linarifolia</i>	Flax-leaved stiff-aster										S	
		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada milk vetch											
		<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow wild indigo					S	S				S	
		<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	Beggartick, Small											
		<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Beggartick, Devil's				L							
		<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Wood mint, Downy		S			S	S	S	S			
		<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Wood mint, Hairy		S			S			S		S	
		<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	L	S					L			L	
		<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		S			S		S	S		S	
		<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>	Tall bellflower		S		L	S	S	S				
		<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Toothwort, Cutleaf	L										
		<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	Toothwort, Two-leaved	L										
		(For <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> , see <i>Senna</i>)												
		<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	L										
		<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed					S		S				S
		<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead, White	L	S	S	L	S	S	L	S		L	
		<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden-aster											
		(For <i>Cimicifuga</i> , see <i>Actaea</i>)												
		<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Thistle, Tall					S						
		<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Thistle, Field	S	S			S			S			S
		<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Thistle, Pasture				L	S						
		<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Bluebead											
		<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm					L		L				
		<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	Pink tickseed						S	S	S		S	
		<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin		S								S	
		(For <i>Dentaria</i> , see <i>Cardamine</i>)												
		<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick trefoil	S	S		S		L	S	S			S
		<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn											
		<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	S L					S					
		<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild bleeding-heart							S			S	
		<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> Syn: <i>Primula meadia</i>	Shooting star	S				S						
		<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped white aster	L	S		L	L			S		S	S L
		<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil							S				
		<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed					S		S				S

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		<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Fleabane											S L
		<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain fleabane	S									S	
		<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	L										
		<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L	S	S	L	L		L	L			S L
		<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	L	S	S	L	L	L	L	S			S L
		<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Purple	L	S			S	L	L	S			S L
		(For <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> , see <i>Ageratina</i>)												
		<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset											
		<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge		S			S			S			
		<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	Aster, White wood	L			L	L	L	L	S			S L
		<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Aster, Bigleaf		S			L	L	S	S			S
		<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	L	S		L	L		L				S
		<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Hollow		S									
		<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Spotted	L	S		L	L		L	S			S L
		<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Purple	L	S			S	S	L	S			S L
		<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	L				L	L	L	S		L	S L
		<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian		S					S			S	
		<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	S				L			S			
		<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian					S						
		<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	L				S		L			S	S
		<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow avens	S										
		<i>Geum fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	L						S				
		<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens				L			L			L	
		<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	S				S		S	S		S	
		<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifolius</i>	Bowman's root	S									S	
		<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain											
		<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	S	S		L	S	L	L	L		L	S L
		<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Sunflower, Thin-leaved		S			S			L			
		<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Sunflower, Woodland	S	S				S	L	S			S
		<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Sunflower, Tall		S			S	S		S			
		<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye aka False sunflower	S	S	S	L	L	S	S	L		S L	S L
		<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Hepatica, Sharp-lobed	S										
		<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Hepatica, Round-lobed											
		<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot	S			L		S	S			S	S
		<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose mallow, Crimson-eyed		S	S		L		S			S	
		<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	Rose mallow, Swamp						S		S			

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		<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Rough hawkweed					L						
		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal											
		<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Maple-leaved waterleaf <i>aka</i> Canada waterleaf	L			L							
		<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Eastern waterleaf <i>aka</i> Virginia waterleaf	L				S						
		<i>Ionactis linarifolia</i> Syn: <i>Aster linariifolius</i>	Flax-leaved stiff-aster										S	
		<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested iris	S						S				
		<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag iris	L		S	L	S	S	L	S		S	S L
		<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	S										
		<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover											
		<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	S										
		<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	S										
		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	L	S		S L	S	L	L	S		S	S L
		<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco		S									
		<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Lobelia, Great blue	L	S		L	S	L	L	S		S	S
		<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Lobelia, Pale spiked		S									
		<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine		S			S	S	S	S			S
		<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife											
		<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved loosestrife											
		<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	L										
		<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	L			L			L				
		<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's seal	S						S				
		<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root											
		<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	S	S			S	S	S				
		<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L										
		<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	Virginia saxifrage					S						
		<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	S	S		S	S	S	S	S		S	
		<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	L				S						
		<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm	S	S			L	L	L	S		S	S L
		<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	L	S	S	L	S	L	L	S		S	S L
		<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint		S	S		S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose				L		L		S			
		<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	Sundrops, Narrowleaf	S						S	S			
		<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S			L			S	S		S	S
		<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear	S									S	
		<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely		S									
		<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S	S		L	L		L	S			
		<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf groundsel											

Specialist bees	Butterfly / Moth	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amandas Grdn	Butterfly Effect	Faverolles	Go Native!	Grow Wild!	Lazy Dirt	Plantsmen	Spicebush Sw.	White Oak	Wild Ginger	Wild Meadow
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng											
		<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	L										
		<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Beardtongue, Hairy	S	S		L	S		S	S		S	S L
		<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Woodland knotweed aka Jumpseed		S									
		<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Phlox, Woodland	S	S				S	S				
		<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Phlox, Moss-pink aka Moss phlox											
		<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient plant aka False dragonhead	S	S			S	S	S			S	S
		<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	L										
		<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	S	S	S		S	L	S	S		S	
		<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>	Jacob's ladder, Van Brunt's											
		<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal, Great	S										
		<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's seal, Hairy	S										
		<i>Portheranthus trifolius</i> Syn: <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root	S									S	
		(For <i>Primula meadia</i> , see <i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>)												
		<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Mountain mint, Hoary		S					S				
		<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint, Short-toothed	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Mountain mint, Narrow-leaf		S		L	L			S		S	S
		<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	Mountain mint, Hairy	S						S				S
		<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain mint, Virginia	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan		S		L	S	L	S	S			S L
		<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf coneflower aka Greenhead coneflower	L	S		L	S		L	S		S L	S
		<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan		S		L	S	L	L			L	S L
		<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved sage										S	
		<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot						L					
		<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet	S	S						S			
		<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail										S	
		<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L				S						
		<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Early figwort		S			S						
		<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late figwort		S			S			S			
		<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	hoary skullcap					S		S	S		S	
		<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> Syn: <i>S. integrifolia</i>	Mad dog skullcap											
		<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	S						S			S	
		<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S	S		L	L		L	S			
		<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S	S					S	S		S	
		<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Mountain pink											
		<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry campion										S	
		<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	L	S					S				

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		<i>Sium suave</i>	Water parsnip					S						
		(For <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> , see <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>)												
		(For some goldenrods, also see <i>Oligoneuron</i> or <i>Euthamia</i>)												
		<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Goldenrod, Silverrod				L	L					L	
		<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Bluestem	L	S		L	L		L	S			S L
		<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Goldenrod, Zigzag	L	S		L	S		L				S
		<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Goldenrod, Late		S									S L
		<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Goldenrod, Early		S			L						S
		<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray		S		L			S			S	S L
		<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Goldenrod, Ohio								S			
		<i>Solidago patula</i>	Goldenrod, Swamp		S			L						
		<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	L	S		L							S L
		<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff flat-topped	S										S
		<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Goldenrod, Seaside							S			S	S
		<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Goldenrod, Showy	S						S	S			S L
		<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Goldenrod, Bog		S									
		<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Elm-leaved		S									
		<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine poppy aka Yellow wood poppy	S						S			S	
		<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Aster, Heartleaf aka Blue wood aster	L	S		L	L	L	S	S			S
		<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	Aster, Smooth	S	S			L	L		S		S	S
		<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Aster, Panicked	L	S									
		<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Aster, Calico		S				L					
		<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Aster, New England	L	S	S	L	L	L	L	S		L	S L
		<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York aka Dwarf aster	L		S	L		L		S		L	S L
		<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	Aster, Shale	S						S				S
		<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Aster, Sky blue	S					S	S				
		<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	Aster, Frost		S		L	S						
		<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crooked-stem aka Zig-zag aster		S			L	L	L				
		<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Aster, Swamp		S			L					L	
		<i>Symphotrichum urophyllum</i>	Aster, White arrowleaf	L				S						
		<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow pimpernel										S	
		<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander										S	
		<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Rue, Early meadow	L			L	S			S			
		<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Rue, Tall meadow aka King of the meadow	L				S		L				
		<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	S					S					
		<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	Heartleaf foamflower	L		S		S	S	L			L	

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		<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort			S		S		S			S	
		<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Trillium, Purple <i>aka</i> Red trillium	L										
		<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Trillium, White	L										
		<i>Trollius laxus</i>	Spreading globe flower	S										
		<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort, Large spreading	S										
		<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort, Perfoliate	L										
		<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort, Sessile											
		<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Tall verbena <i>aka</i> Blue vervain	L	S		L	S		L	L		L	S L
		<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain								L			
		<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem <i>aka</i> Yellow ironweed	S	S			L			S		S	
		<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	S	S	S	L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violet, Sweet white	L										
		<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Violet, Canada white											
		<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, Labrador	S										
		<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	L										
		<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	L										
		<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violet, Downy yellow	L										
		<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Dooryard <i>aka</i> Common blue violet	S				S	L	S				
		<i>Viola striata</i>	Violet, Striped					S	S	S			S	
		(For <i>Waldsteinia fragaroides</i> , see <i>Geum fragarioides</i>)												
		<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved alexanders	S						S			S	
		<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexanders	S	S	S	L	L	L	L	S		S	S L

		GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES												
		<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Northern tickle grass											
		<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	S	S		L	L	S	S	S			S
		<i>Anthoxanthum nitens ssp. nitens</i>	Vanilla sweet grass				L							
		<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama	S	S			S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Upland sedge	S			L		L				S	
		<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited sedge							L				
		<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly sedge				L							
		<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed sedge											S
		<i>Carex debilis var. rudgei</i>	White-edged sedge					L						
		<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful sedge				L			L				
		<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge		S		L	L						S
		<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge				L							

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		<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Bladder sedge		S		L							
		<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge					S		S				
		<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow sedge				L	S						
		<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	S		S	L	S			S		S	S
		<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantainleaf sedge	S L			S							
		<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern star sedge											S
		<i>Carex rosea</i> <i>aka Rosy sedge</i>	Upland star sedge							L			S	
		<i>Carex sprengelii</i>	Long-beaked sedge										S	
		<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited sedge		S									
		<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge					L			S			
		<i>Carex woodii</i>	Wood's sedge			S	L						S	
		<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Fragrant flat sedge											
		<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	S			L							
		<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy hair grass				L							
		<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> <i>Syn: Panicum clandestinum</i>	Deer tongue					L					S	
		<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	S	S		L	S						S
		<i>Elymus hystrix</i> <i>Syn: Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush grass	L	S		L	S		L	S			S
		<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank wildrye				L	S						
		<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	S L			L	S						S
		<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass	S				S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass	S			L							
		<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet grass	S						S				
		<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush		S									
		<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush					L		L				
		<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush							S			S	
		<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy woodrush											
		<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common woodrush											
		<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hairy-awned muhly										S	
		<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> <i>Syn: Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue rosette-grass										S	
		<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	S	S			S		S	S			S
		<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	S	S		L	S	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush				L							S
		<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass					L						
		<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	S	S			S		L	S			S
		<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed	S			L	S	S	S	S		S	S

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		FERNS												
		<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	L									S	
		<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	L										
		<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking fern											
		<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S										
		<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort											
		<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Northern lady fern											
		<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern							S				
		<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>	Hayscented fern											
		<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern											
		<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal shield fern	S						S				
		<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern							S				
		<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	L						S				
		<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	L						S				
		<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	L										
		<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	Royal fern	L						S				
		<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	L						S				
		<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Braun's holly fern	S										
		<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern											
		<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern	L										
		<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	Netted chain fern	S										
		<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstia virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	S										